OPTIMISING POSTGRES CLOUD DATABASE STRATEGIES AT NATWEST

13th September 2023





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TOPICS

- Multi-cloud strategies and, choosing the best vendor for NatWest's requirements
- Migrating your workloads to the Cloud
- Hybrid strategy: best approaches and use cases
- How EDB support Postgres in the Cloud



POLL: WHAT ARE YOU LOOKING TO LEARN IN TODAY'S WEBINAR?

- Differences between Cloud Vendors PG and EDB BigAnimal
- Application Modernisation
- Multi Cloud Solutions
- Hybrid Solutions

Postgres for the Cloud What businesses need to consider







Deployable Anywhere

- Flexible deployment
- Cloud + On Premise
- Agility via Automation

Enterprise Grade Database

- Enterprise Management
- Security & Control
- High Availability & Scale

Works for your Business

- Postgres expertise
- Predictable pricing
- Legacy DB Migration

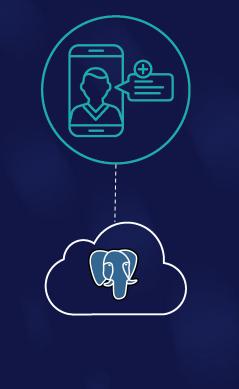
Mobile app on a public cloud to be close to users

Postgres Anywhere

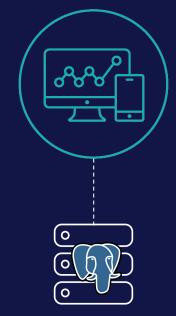


Public Cloud

Customer data retained on a private cloud



Company financials on prem connected to accounting software



Private Cloud

On Premise

Consistent Postgres experience in multiple environments

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Challenges Your data estate is large & mission critical

Data classification & governance over boundaries Architectural sprawl Data consistency Productivity over your data Migration of data around the estate

Postgres Anywhere

EDB can help you in creating a 'data platform' - Postgres consistently deployed, managed, monitored & governed on any infrastructure.

Best in class support from EDB regardless of deployment.

- Managed cloud solution (DBaaS) called BigAnimal
- DIY solutions with CNP/EP4K & TPA
- RDBA team available to support across all platforms







Public Cloud

Private Cloud



Consistent Postgres experience in multiple environments

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Why EDB BigAnimal?

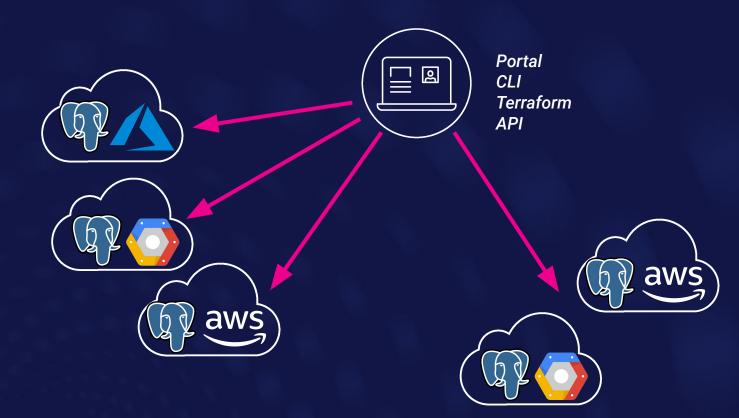


BigAnimal is an enterprise grade, fully managed Postgres database-as-a-service with the expertise and capabilities only EDB provides



Why EDB BigAnimal?





- CSP agnostic run same Postgres databases anywhere, managed from single place
- BigAnimal Hosted or run in your Cloud account(s)
- Integrates with your SAML IDP
 for easier user management
- Governance in the form of Regions and Projects
- PCI & SOC2 accredited

Public Cloud

BYOA Cloud

EDB Postgres Distributed on BigAnimal

- Best in Class High Availability
- Geo-Distributed (Active/Active) Architectures
- Evolved Postgres DevOps
- **Only** multi-region managed Postgres service today



Core EDB Postgres Distributed Capabilities

- Active-Active Setup
- Flexible Deployments
- Efficient Logical Replication
- Customer's Choice of Durability
- Robust Conflict Handling



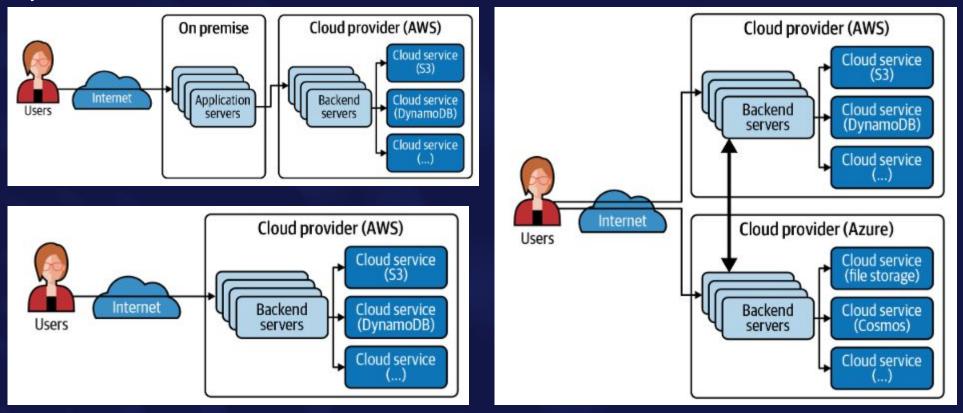
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Hybrid & Multi Cloud

Hybrid Cloud

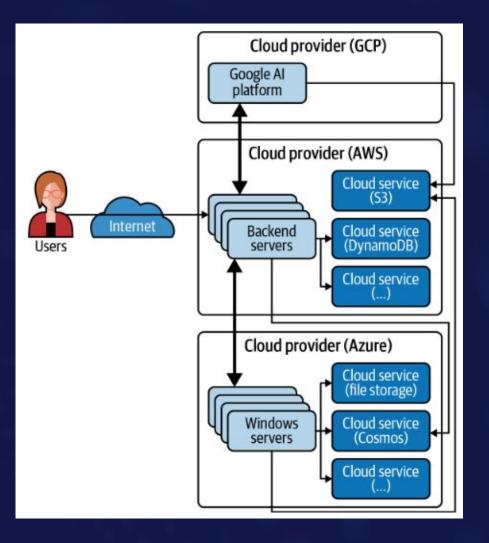
Multi Cloud

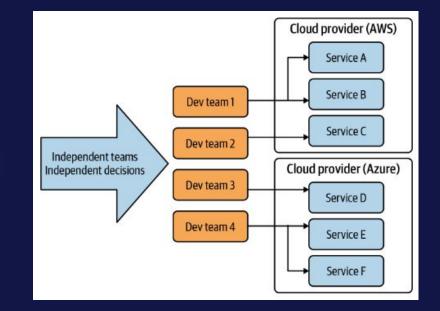


Cloud Native (ahem)

https://info.enterprisedb.com/BigAnimal-OReilly-Polycloud-Paper.html

From Hybrid & Multi Cloud to Poly Cloud





https://info.enterprisedb.com/BigAnimal-OReilly-Polycloud-Paper.html

From Hybrid & Multi Cloud to Poly Cloud







Developers need to learn CSP specific capabilities, management tools & foibles

Challenges Your data estate is large & mission critical

Data classification & governance over boundaries Architectural sprawl Data consistency Productivity over your data Migration of data around the estate

From Hybrid & Multi Cloud to Poly Cloud



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Use Cases

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CI/CD

- Continuous delivery key to Agile (and agile) development.
- Need consistency between what a dev sees and what's in prod.
- Configuration as code lets you re-create environments that match your production stack in the test/deployment pipeline.

- Optimise for developer productivity.
- Automate routine tasks & enable self service.
- Create short lived Cloud database instance as part of your pipeline.
- Decommission it if tests pass, keep it around if they fail to diagnose.
- Can also use CNP running in e.g. KIND (K8s in Docker) for similar purposes on premise.

CI/CD - Example

continuous-delivery.yml on: workflow_dispatch		
	Matrix: Run E2E on local execu	
⊘ Retrieve command 0s • • • • Evaluate workflow options 0s • • • • • Build containers 4m 4s • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	Generate jobs for E2E tests 5s • • • Run E2E on local exec 1h 55m • • O Label the PR as "ok to mer 0s • • O Teardown Microsoft AKS s	0s
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Matrix: smoke test release-* br	Publish artifacts 7s Matrix: Run E2E on Microsoft A	10s
Run E2E on local executors (local-v1.23.17-PostgreSQL-15.4, v1.23.17, 15.4, PostgreSQL, ghcr.io/c ucceeded 12 hours ago in 1h 55m 39s	Q Search logs	
> 🥝 Set up job	on Amazon EKS	
> 🥝 Cleanup Disk	1m 51s On Amazon EKS Os	
> 🥝 Cleanup docker cache	0s	
> 🥝 Checkout code	1s on Google GKE	
> 🥝 Install Go	17s npleted	
Prepare the environment	14s	
Ø Prepare patch for customization	Øs	
Sun Kind End-to-End tests	1h 52m 44s	
Report failed E2E tests		
Create individual artifact for each E2E test	Øs	
1 ► Run set +x 44 + set +x 45 {"runner": "local", "postgres": "15.4", "postgres_kind": "PostgreSQL", "kubernetes": "v1.23.17", "runid": 60668008657, "id": "local-v1.23.17-PostgreSQL-15.4", "repo": "cloud "refname": "refs/heads/release-1.20" } 46 test matrix: 47 {"runner": "local", "postgres": "15.4", "postgres_kind": "PostgreSQL", "kubernetes": "v1.23.17", "runid": 60668008657, "id": "local-v1.23.17-PostgreSQL-15.4", "repo": "cloud "refname": "refs/heads/release-1.20" } 48 Directory testartifacts-local-v1.23.17-PostgreSQL-15.4 Created 49 test matrix: 50 {"runner": "local", "postgres:: "15.4", "postgres_kind": "PostgreSQL", "kubernetes": "v1.23.17", "runid": 60668008657, "id": "local-v1.23.17-PostgreSQL-15.4", "repo": "cloud "refname": "refs/heads/release-1.20" }	udnative-pg/cloudnative-pg", "branch": "release-1.20",	

https://github.com/cloudnative-pg/cloudnative-pg/actions/runs/6068008657

Tech Eval

- PAYG Cloud resources allow for quick/cheap technology evaluation.
- This could even be inside a production environment.
- Solve the problem quickly then decide the longer term strategy.
- De-risk the decision making process.

- Requires procurement processes be streamlined & provide effective governance.
- Preselecting vendors (for e.g. via marketplaces) can help. Inherent tension between governance and flexibility - decide where you want to sit.

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Right Sizing

 Once a workflow is running and understood, revisit it for right sizing resources and/or discounts.

 FinOps team (or equivalent) will love you.

- CSPs allow for guardrails to be deployed - hard and/or soft budget limits at the subscription level.
- In BigAnimal these subscriptions can then be assigned to a Project.

 Many tools to help identify areas of improvement - moving long running services to RIs, right sizing pod allocations etc.

DR

- Emulating failure modes is easier on disposable infrastructure.
- We run our DR plan weekly as part of our release process.

Being able to bootstrap an environment from scratch is a good exercise:

- Where is automation incomplete?
- What processes are undocumented?
- What did you do manually last time?

Kubernetes opens up possibilities for further entertainment - delete pods, apply unfriendly network policies etc.

Migration as Modernisation

- Running the "new world" in parallel with the old is easier with on demand infrastructure & services.
- Incrementally bring an application & its users to the new stack.
- Decommission old infrastructure when fully happy.

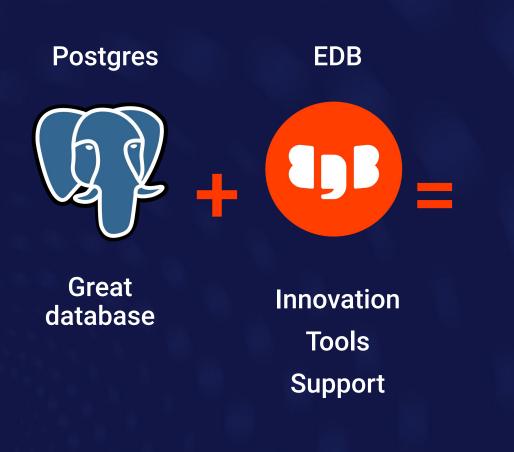


Practice migration on BigAnimal - iteration through to production



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A great database, in the cloud, enterprise ready



Deploy Anywhere	•	Agility Flexible Deploy Cloud + On-premise
Enterprise Grade Database	•	Enterprise Management Security & Control High Availability & Scale
Works for your business	•	Postgres Expertise Predictable pricing Easier Legacy DB Migration

